

# UNIVERSITY STUDENT CENTERS REGISTERED STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

## Constitution Guidelines

The constitution should include the name of the group, **the date the constitution was** written, a preamble, and articles outlining the rules of the organization. The constitution should be updated immediately when changes in operation of the organization are made. **Sections in red are mandatory. Sections in green are optional.**

### Preamble

An example: "We, the students at the University of Delaware, do hereby form the organization known as the (organization name) for the purpose of (state the organization's broad purpose)."

### Articles

- I. **Name of the group** - For example, "The organization shall be known as the \_\_\_\_\_."
- II. **Object of the organization** - A detailed description of how the group will fulfill the stated purpose, aims, and functions in the Preamble.
- III. **Affiliation with any other group** - A statement of affiliation with an external national, regional, and/or local organization (if appropriate).
- IV. **Qualification/Criteria for selecting membership** - **Full time, matriculated undergraduate students at the University of Delaware who agree with the purpose and object of this group.** Please also include how you define a member. Who is eligible? For example, do the members need to attend a certain number of meetings or events? Do they need to pay dues or volunteer for a certain number of hours? Are there any restrictions on the size of the group?
- V. **Non-Discrimination Clause** - You **MUST** include the following statements:

The organization agrees to adhere to all policies and procedures of the University and all local, state, and federal laws. Members will become acquainted with policies and procedures found on the University Student Centers website (<http://www.udel.edu/usc/policy.html>) and the Student Guide to Policies (<http://www.udel.edu/stuguide/>). This organization is viable, functioning, composed of at least six full time undergraduate students, and adheres to the University of Delaware's Non-Discrimination/Title IX policies (<http://www.udel.edu/aboutus/legalnotices.html>).

- VI. **Anti-Hazing Clause** - You **MUST** include the following statements:

Members will become acquainted with policies and procedures found in the Student Guide to Policies (<http://www.udel.edu/stuguide/>). This organization is viable, functioning, composed of at least six full time undergraduate students, and adheres to the University of Delaware's Hazing Policy (<http://www1.udel.edu/stuguide/16-17/code.html#hazing>).

Hazing is defined as any action taken toward, or circumstance directed at, one or more students, which action or circumstance exposes such student(s) to unpleasant, harassing, embarrassing, degrading or hazardous conditions, the endurance of which is intended to be a condition upon which the student(s) may become a member of, or participate with, any group, regardless of whether the group is recognized by the University or has been formally organized.

- VII. **Duties and privileges of membership** - What does membership allow them to do? Voting rights, etc.
- VIII. **List other types of non-voting or representing membership** - For example, associate, graduate, alumni, and honorary members.
- IX. **Absence Policies** - Are there any penalties for members who do not attend meetings or events-i.e. revoking voting privileges, membership status, etc.?
- X. **Policies and Procedures for Disciplining/Removing members** - What are the circumstances that would require removing a member from an organization-i.e. a member whose actions go against the mission of the group, is disruptive and disrespectful in meetings or towards other members, etc?
- XI. **Qualifications for Officers** - All Officers (or Executive Board Members) must be full time matriculated undergraduate students at the University of Delaware with a minimum GPA of 2.25. We suggest including that any potential officer must be able to complete a full academic calendar year (i.e. no second semester seniors, semester abroad students).
- XII. **Officers** - Describe the titles of the officers, the duties of each, and the qualifications for becoming an officer.
  - A. **President** - This organization shall have a President with the duties of calling and running meetings and handling day-to-day affairs. The President shall be responsible for the registration of the Registered Student Organization and all required paperwork for the continuation of the organization (including Start-of-the-Year, Mid-Year and End-of-the-Year packets.) The President will receive all information from the Student Involvement Office from an undisclosed email database.  
**(NOTE: This information is to be used to help your RSO function, so please be sure to share the information with the entire board and organization members accordingly.)** The president will help to appoint all standing and special committees. We suggest requiring that the President is a member who has already served on the executive board for at least a year. RSOs can designate co-Presidents; however, only one of the two president must be the RSO's primary contact for e-mails and other notifications.
  - B. **Treasurer** - The Treasurer shall be responsible for all group expenditures and revenues. The Treasurer shall submit all reimbursements to the Student Involvement Office staff for the purpose of the organization. The Treasurer will also maintain all group ledgers. The Treasurer should also be responsible for requesting funds from the allocation board. **(NOTE: Because of the intimate knowledge of the group's finances, you may want to make the Treasurer charged with duties similar to those of a Vice-President)** The Treasurer shall also be responsible for all sales, solicitations, and deposits for the organization.

- C. **Vice-President** - The Vice-President shall serve the role of President if the President is absent, unable to serve the duties of President, or if the President resigns. The Vice President should also be responsible for checking the organizations mailbox and for disseminating information about other activities offered by the other Registered Student Organizations and business promotions.
- D. **Secretary** - The Secretary shall record the events of all meetings of this organization and shall maintain minutes of those meetings. The secretary shall take attendance of those present at group meetings as necessary. You may want to have the Secretary serve as the organizations historian with the goal of being able to pass on accurate records of what the group has done over the past year and who was involved. The Secretary should also maintain the membership list and email database. **(NOTE: You may want to make the Secretary the Primary Contact on Student Central)**
- E. **Public Relations Chair** - The Public Relations Chair shall be responsible for promotion of the group and their events. This would include making posters, flyers, and brochures, updating the web page information, entering information on to the University Events web page, and submitting press releases to the appropriate media.

Please list any and all other duties of the above officers. If you have additional officers, please list them and their duties in the above section.

- XIII. **Election of Officers** - When and in what manor will elections will be held (ex. secret ballot, show of hands, by voice). Do the members need to be nominated? If so, how? What will be done if there is a tie, who can vote, when do officers assume the new role, and the procedure for filling a vacancy? You may want to consider having elections in the end of the fall semester to beginning of the spring semester. This allows you to have greater continuity over time because chances are the old president and executive board will still be around for one semester. You may also want to consider two-year positions, where a person is the vice-president one year and they move up to the president position the next year. Elections shall be held at least once per academic year. How will nominations be made?
  - A. **Procedure for Disciplining/Removal of Officers** - You should list the grounds and conditions for removal, a notice of charges, a right to a fair hearing, the right to appeal, and how the organization will vote on such matters.
  - B. **Resignations** - Optional clause regarding the exit of an officer.
  - C. **Officer Transition** - Officers should be elected in the spring semester for the start of the fall semester. A spring election will allow time for orientation to take place. By electing in the spring, the former officers will still be around to train new officers. Do not pick the last week of school for elections.
- XIV. **Meetings** - Please indicate how many meetings the group will have per month, where they will be held, and how the meetings are called. It is recommended that general group meetings be held one a month, and executive board meetings be held bi-monthly. In addition, we would encourage you to meet with your adviser at least monthly.
- XV. **Dues (if appropriate)** - Include how they will be collected and a provision stating that the policies, activities, and finances of the organization are

subject to the control of the majority of its voting membership. Include when the dues will be collected and how they need to pay, as well as what will be done if a member does not pay their dues. If there are no dues collected, please state so.

- XVI. **By-Laws** - The organization shall establish by-laws to carry out the policies set forth in this constitution. A 2/3 vote or simple majority (**pick one**) is generally required to approve by-laws or changes in existing by-laws.
- XVII. **Procedures for decision-making** – Consider using the rules contained in Roberts Rules of Order to govern the organization in all cases to which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with the by-laws or the special rules of order of this society.
- XVIII. **Establishment of Committees** - List all committees and the duties of each.
- XIX. **Selection of an Adviser** - The advisor **MUST** be a full time professional faculty or exempt staff person, no part-time/non-exempt, graduate students, alumni, or community members may serve as advisor. Please describe how the advisor will be chosen and what duties they will have (i.e. attending meetings, events, offering advice, etc). A student organization has the right to change their advisor at any time. (**NOTE: The Student Involvement Office is the principle contact regarding policies and procedures for functioning as a student organization. The purpose of the advisor is to have another professional assist with guidance of the organization, developing leadership skills, and ideally should be familiar and agree with the objectives of your organization**)
- XX. **Disbursal of organizational assets should the group become defunct** - The University of Delaware shall inherit the assets of any Registered Student Organization should the group become defunct.
- XXI. **Define a quorum** - The minimum number of members who have to be present at a meeting in order for business to be conducted legally. It is a protection against the possibility that a small number of individuals within an organization might get together and transact business in an under representative way. Generally, a number that is 30%-50% less of the membership works well.
- XXII. **Yearly Review of the Constitution** - At the end of the Spring semester, the current officers shall review the constitution and propose any and all amendments that could improve the operation of the RSO.
- XXIII. **Rules for Ratifying the Constitution** - Requires a 2/3 or simple majority (**pick one**) vote of the organization and approval by the Student Involvement Office.
- XXIV. **Rules for Amending the Constitution** - Requires a 2/3 vote of the entire membership and advance notice to all members of the proposed change.

**Signatures** - At the bottom of the constitution, there must be a signature and date line for the President, Treasurer, and the Student Involvement Office. The date must also be listed.

**President (Type their name here):**

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**Treasurer (Type their name here):**

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**Advisor (Type their name here):**

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**University Student Centers Staff (Type their name here):**

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**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_